

# PROBABILITY <sup>4/10</sup> NOTES

Probability: ratio comparing the number of ways an event can occur to the number of possible outcomes.

Example: Rolling a die  $P(5) = \frac{1}{6}$

\* can be expressed as a percent  $P(\text{even}) = \frac{3}{6}$

$P(7) = 0$  NEVER occur!  $\frac{1}{2} = 50\%$

$P(\text{even or odd}) = 1$  CERTAIN to occur!  
 $\rightarrow 100\%$

Compound events: consists of 2 or more simple events.

①  $P(3 \text{ OR } 6) = \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{2}{6} = \boxed{\frac{1}{3}}$  |  $P(3 \text{ AND } 6) = \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{1}{6} = \boxed{\frac{1}{36}}$  ②

- AND - "then"

①  $P(\text{Red OR black}) = \frac{6}{18} + \frac{8}{18} = \frac{14}{18} = \boxed{\frac{7}{9}}$  |  $P(\text{Red \& black}) = \frac{6}{18} \times \frac{8}{18} = \frac{4}{27}$  ②

6-RED      4-WHITE      8-BLACK

①  $P(\text{Red OR Q}) = \frac{26}{52} + \frac{4}{52} = \frac{30}{52} = \boxed{\frac{15}{26}}$  |  $P(\text{Red \& Q}) = \frac{26}{52} \times \frac{4}{52} = \frac{1}{26}$  ②

③  $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \boxed{\frac{1}{8}}$

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and dates.

2. The second part of the document is a list of names and dates.

3. The third part of the document is a list of names and dates.

4. The fourth part of the document is a list of names and dates.

5. The fifth part of the document is a list of names and dates.

6. The sixth part of the document is a list of names and dates.

7. The seventh part of the document is a list of names and dates.

8. The eighth part of the document is a list of names and dates.

9. The ninth part of the document is a list of names and dates.

10. The tenth part of the document is a list of names and dates.

# Sample Space

sample space: different methods of listing all possible outcomes.

TABLES

TREE DIAGRAMS

LISTS

x	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
6	7	8	9	10	11	12

Total outcomes: 36

Player 1 = even

$$\frac{18}{36} = \frac{1}{2} = 50\%$$

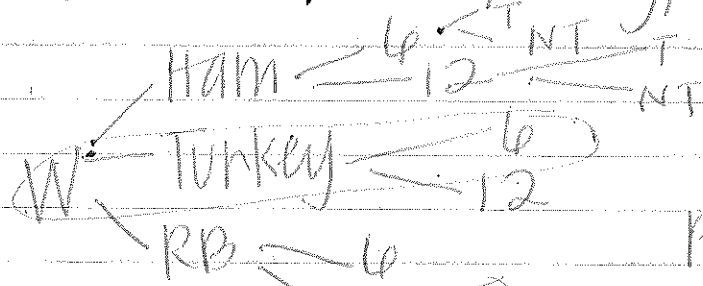
Player 2 = > 7

$$\frac{15}{36} = \frac{5}{12}$$

White/Wheat (2)

Ham/Turkey/RB (3)

6/12 (2)

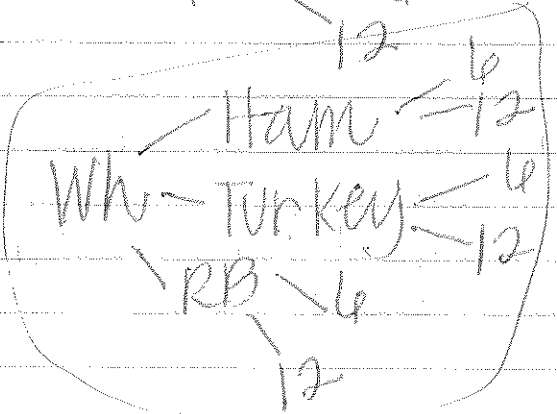


Toasted/Not (2)

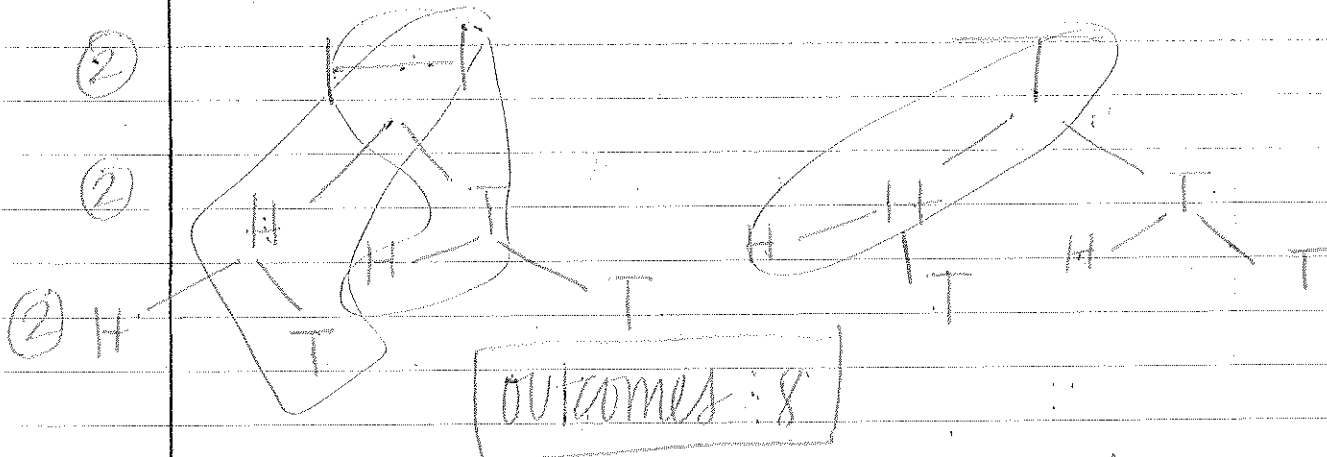
outcomes: 12

$$P(W, T, 6) = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$P(WH) = \frac{6}{12} = \frac{1}{2}$$



flip a coin 3 times



$$P(H, H, T) = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P(2H, T) = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$P(3T) = \frac{1}{8}$$

3 shorts  
3 shirts

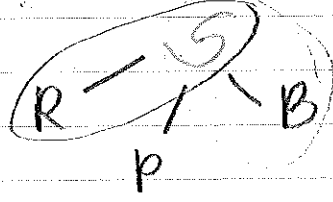
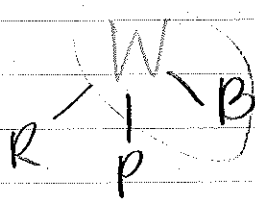
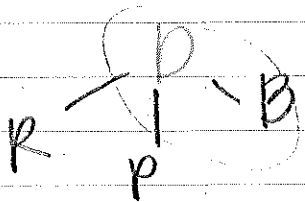
Denim  
Red

White  
Pink

Striped  
Blue

X	Denim	White	Striped
Red	R, D	R, W	R, S
Pink	P, D	P, W	P, S
Blue	B, D	B, W	B, S

$P(R, S) = \frac{1}{9}$   
 $P(B) = \frac{1}{3}$



Denim, Red  
White, Red  
Striped, Red

Denim, Pink  
White, Pink  
Striped, Pink

Denim, Blue  
White, Blue  
Striped, Blue